

ইউনিট ১২

বাংলাদেশের শিল্প ও বাণিজ্য

ফিগকবি

th tkvb AvaybK ivto^a RbMtYi weifbraitbi cOqvRb tglUveri ZwmM^h wki Riv^h `teⁱ thvMvb evovtZ nq/ t^h tki mvguMK Dbatbi `t^h _μgea^gvb RbMtYi Kgms^h vb Mto Zj tZ, KwI Dci Prc Kgveri ZwmM^h I KwI ctYⁱ evRvi Mto Zj tZ wktf vbqb Acwivnh^g evsj vt^h tki t^h t^h I GKB K_v c^hhvR^h |

cvW 1 : wktf i cOqvRbxqZv I Kgms^h vb m^ho

D^h i k^h :

GB cvW tktf Avciab-

- wktf vbq^hbi cOqvRbxqZv wK Zv ej tZ cvi^h teb |
- KwI I wktf vbq^h wKfv^hte ci^h uti i cwi c^h K Zvi e^h vL^h v^h tZ cvi^h teb |
- Kgms^h vb Mto Zj tZ wktf i cOqvRbxqZv wK Zv ej tZ cvi^h teb |
- Av^h wbf^h Pkxj A^h BwZ Mto Zj tZ wktf vbq^hbi fvgKv wK Zvi e^h vL^h v^h tZ cvi^h teb |
- evsj vt^h tki wktf vbq^hbi Dcvqmg^h wK Zv ej tZ cvi^h teb |

evsj vt^h tki A^h BwZ tZ wktf i^h i^h "Zi

wb^h P weifb^h w^h t^h Kiv t^h tK evsj vt^h tki A^h BwZ tZ wktf i^h i^h "Zi Av^h t^h vPbv Kiv nj :

1| RivZiq Drcv^h b e^h w^h : evsj vt^h tki gv^h wmcOy Avq Z^h v RivZiq Avq e^h w^h Ki tZ ntj wktf vbq^h Acwivnh^g cv^h exi Ab^h vb^h Dbq^h bkxj t^h tki Zj bvq Avgv^h i gv^h wmcOy Avq LpB Kg- gv^h 283 gwK^h Wjvi | Avgv^h i KwI i tn^h i cOZ Drcv^h b Kg Ges wki I AbM^h ni | t^h Kej gv^h KwI i Dbq^h b G Ae^h vi cwi eZ^h m^h e bq | wktf vbq^hbi gra^h tgB RivZiq Avq Ges gv^h wmcOy Avq e^h w^h Kiv m^h e | m^h Zivs A^h BwZK Dbq^h bi j t^h i^h `Z wktf i c^h ni mvab Ki tZ nte |

2| KwI Dbq^h b : evsj vt^h k KwI c^h vb t^h k | wK^h S^h wktf vbq^h e^h Z^h KwI i DbwZ Ges AvaybKxKiY m^h e nte bv | AvaybK c^h v^h wbf^h KwI e^h v G t^h tK Mto Zj tZ ntj KwI h^h S^h wZ, i mvq^h wK mvi, KxUv^h kK I l^h p c^h f^h wZi thvMvb evovtZ nte | GRb^h wktf i Dci wbf^h Ki tZ nte | ZvOvov KwI t^h t^h Drcw^h Z KuPvg^h t^h j i evRvi I wktf vbq^hbi Dci wbf^h K^h i | KwI Dbq^h bi `t^h wktf i^h `Z c^h ni cOqvRb | ZvB KwI I wktf i Dbq^h bi ci^h uti wbf^h kxj |

3| teKvi m^h g^h vi mgvavb : evsj vt^h tki RbmsL^h v `Z e^h w^h cv^h "Q | GB evowZ RbmsL^h v KwI t^h tK wki t^h t^h i^h v^h b^h S^h i Rb^h wktf vbq^h Avek^h K | KwI tZ A^h t^h K Av^h t^h MB evowZ t^h j v^h Ki Kvi t^h Y teKvi Z^h i weivR Ki tQ | GgZie^h vq Awak msL^h K wki -Kvi Lv^h v Mto Z^h j teKvi m^h g^h vi mgvavb Kiv m^h e |

4| cO^h KwZK m^h u^h t^h i m^h p^h ye^h envi : evsj vt^h t^h k wktf vrcv^h t^h bi Rb^h cOqvRbxq KuPvg^h j I Ab^h vb^h cO^h KwZK m^h u^h t^h i t^h q^h tQ | thgb- cvU, KvMR, w^h t^h g^h U, Pvgov, mvi c^h f^h wZ wktf i Rb^h c^h P^h i cwi gv^h t^h Y KuPvg^h j G^h t^h k cvI qv hvq | `Z wktf vbq^hbi gra^h tg GB mKj KuPvg^h j I Ab^h vb^h m^h u^h t^h i m^h p^h ye^h envi Kiv th^h Z cv^h i |

5| KwI i Dci wbf^h PZv nvm : evsj vt^h tki A^h BwZ GLbl KwI i Dci wbf^h Pkxj | GB wbf^h PZvi nvi GK mg^h A^h t^h K tewk wQj | eZ^h g^h t^h K^h t^h g G^h t^h t^h Q, RivZiq Av^h t^h q^h kZKiv 35% KwI i Ae^h vb | h^h v^h GB wbf^h PZv Kw^h t^h q^h Av^h v hvq A^h v^h wktf vbq^h `Z Zi Kiv hvq Z^h teB tUKmB DbwZ m^h e nte |

6| A_#wZK w`wZkxj Zv : evsj v`k GKwL c0KwZK `thMc0Y GjvKv| ZvB KwL RvZ cY` Drcv`tb Awb0qZv teuk| mZivs w`wZkxj A_0wZ Mto Zj tZ wkt`vbaq Acwivh0 Zte t`tki A_#wZK w`wZkxj Zvi `t_0KwL I wkt`i hMcr Dbqab Avek`K|

7| iBwb epX I Avg`wb nvm : eZ0v`b evsj v`tki iBwb ctY`i cwi gvY I msL`v AZ`S-bMY`| Gt`i AwaKvskB KwL RvZ cY`, wek`evRv`i G`_tj vi `vgI Kg| Ab`w`tk Avg`wb ctY`i msL`v A`bK, teuki fivMB wkt`RvZ cY` Ges `vtgl iBwb `te`i tPtq A`bK teuk| dtj emYR` NvUwZ tetob PtjtQ| wkt`vbaq`bi gva`tg weK`i iBwb `e` Drcv`b Kti `et`w`kK gy`v AR0 Ki tZ nte| dtj Avg`wbl nvm cvte| GfvteB Avq e`tg fvi mvg` AbKj nte Ges Gt`tk Av`wb f`Pkj A_0wZ Mto DVte|

8| c0Zi 0v e`e`v kw3 kuj x Kiv : evsj v`tki c0Zi 0v e`e`v kw3 kuj x Ki tZ ntj th wecj cwi gvY A`k`_ ; I hvbevb eZ0v`b we`k t`_tk Avg`wb Ki tZ nq tm`_tj v t`tk Drcv`tbi e`e`v wbtZ nte| wkt`vbaq`bi gva`tg Gme `e` t`tki Af`S`ti Drcv`b Kiv m`e|

9| cwi enb I thvMv`thvM e`e`vi DbwZ : th`Kvb t`tki wkt`vbaq`bi ceRZ`nj cwi enb I thvMv`thvM e`e`vi Dbqab| evsj v`k hvbevb, cwi enb Ges thvMv`thvM mspuS`-mKj c0Kvi hS`cwZ I DcKiY we`k t`_tk Avg`wb Kti | dtj Gt`0t` mwxgZ Dbqab m`e ntqtQ| hvbevb, thvMv`thvMi hS`cwZ I DcKiYmgv t`kxq wkt`i Kvi Lvbaq Drcv`b Ki tZ nte| Zvntj cwi enb I thvMv`thvM e`e`vi DbwZ nte|

evsj v`tki wkt`vbaq`bi Dcvqmgv

evsj v`tki mweR Dbqab`bi Rb` wkt`vbaq`bi AwZ `i`ZcY0 G t`tki wkt`vbaq`bi Rb` wbaej wLZ e`e`v M0Y Kiv c0qvRb :

1| miKv`ti fvgKv : evsj v`tk wkt`vbaq`bi c0qv`tk tRvi`vi Kivi `t_0miKv`ti mmpq fvgKv c0qvRb| mwK wkt`i bwxZ c0vq I ev`evq`bi mvt`_mvt`_bZb bZb wkt`i `vct`bi Dt`vM miKv`ti KvQ t`_tkB AvmtZ nte| GKw`tk RvZxqKiYKZ wkt`i mg`ni cbM0b, m`u`thvi Y I m0z cwi Pj bvi `wqZ; thgb miKv`ti; tZgvb temiKwi LvZ Mto DVv wkt`i weKiv hvZ AbKj cwi tek cvq Zv wbu0Z Kivi `wqZ; miKv`ti |

2| temiKwi Dt`v`v`i Drmnv c0vb : temiKwi Dt`v`v`i h_vh_fvte w`K wbt`Rbv, mvrvh` I mn`thvMZv c0vb Kti wkt`i c0R weib`tqvM AvKl`0xq Ki tZ nte| mnR ktZ`FY`vb, Ki gl Kd, evRvi At`StY BZ`w` mjeav temiKwi Dt`v`v`i`tk AvK0 Ki te|

3| gj ab MVb : gj a`tbi AfvteB Avgv`i t`tk wkt`vbaq`bi evaic0B nt`Q| gj ab MV`b RbMY`tk DrmnvZ Ki tZ nte| t`tk AwaK msL`K e`vsk I gj abx ms`v Mto Ztj RbMtYi 0z` m`Aq hvZ Gme gj abx c0Z0v`b Rgvi m`thvM epX cvq Zvi e`e`v wbtZ nte|

4| cwi enb I thvMv`thvM e`e`vi DbwZ : t`ktK `Z wkt`wqZ Ki tZ c0qvRb DbZ cwi enb I thvMv`thvM e`e`v, hvZ Ai mgtq I Kg Li`P wevfb0`vb t`_tk wkt`i GjvKvq KuPvgv Gtm tcl`tQ Ges Abj`fcvte wkt`RvZ cY` evRvi RvZ Kiv mjeavRbK nq|

5| LwbR m`ut`i Dbqab : `Z wkt`vq`bi Rb` t`tki LwbR m`ut`i Dbqab GKvS`-c0qvRb| tj vnv, Kaj v, tcl`U`hj qvg c0vZ gj`evb LwbR m`ut`i Awe`vi I Dt`Evj`tbi Dt`tk` fZwE`K Rwi c Pj bmn c0qvRbxq me e`e`v wbtZ nte|

6| kw3 m`u` epX : wkt`i c0v`ti Rb` c0qvRb ch0B we`jr kw3 I LwbR tZj | Gme kw3 m`u` i mnRj f`Zv wkt`vbaq`b Drmnv m0j Kti | GB Dt`tk` cwb we`jZ I M`vm we`jZ m0j I m0z weZiY e`e`vi Rb` ch0B msL`K Dbqab c0K`i MnY Ki tZ nte|

7| `0 klgK m0j : evsj v`tk `0 klg`tki tek Afve itqtQ| wkt`vbaq`bi Dt`tk` `0 klg`tki thvMv epX i Rb` t`tk Kwi Mwi I tckw`f`E`K wkt`v`i c0v`i NUvZ nte| GKbmv`_ klgKMY`tk wkt`v`Z ntZ nte| Zvntj Kwi Mwi Avb I `wqZm`ub`klg`tki msL`v epX cvte|

8| mpz cwi Kí bv MhY : t`k kK wki vqZ Ki tZ mpz cwi Kí bvi i`Z; Ab`xKvh` G Rb` mWk wki bWZ cVqb
cQvRb| thme wki t`k xq KvPvgj e`envi Kiv hvq, tm ai tbi wki AvtM cZôv Ki tZ nte| GQrov t`k I
wet`k ht`o Pwin`v AvtQ, G ai tbi wki cZôv Ki tZ nte| GmKj e`ev MhY Ki tZ t`k `Z wki vqab
m`e nte|

mvi mst`c

- RvZxq Drcv`b ep`x, `Z A`wZK Dbqab, RxebhvI vi gvb Dbqab, KwI Dbqab, teKvi mgm`v mgvavb, KwI i Dci wbfPZv nwm, i Bwb ep`x cFwZ j`q` AR`b wki vqab tKvb weKí tbB|
- wki vqab Mto bv DVvi eú Kvi Y i tqtQ| mi Kvti i mWk fvgKv MhY, temi KwI Dt`v`v` i tK Drmwn cQvb, gj ab MVb, cwi enb I thvMvthvM e`ev i DbwZ, kw`-m`u` ep`x, `q` klgK mjo I h_vh_ cwi Kí bv MhYi gva`tg `Z wki vqab m`e|

cvfVÉi gj`vqb : 12.1

`be`K cke

mWk DEti i cvfk Wk (v) wPy w`b:

- 1| ersj vt`k wki i DbwZ ntj wK nte?
K. KwI i DbwZ e`vZ
L. teKvi mgm`v ep`x
M. KwI i DbwZ
N. thvMvthvM e`ev Acwi ewZ`
- 2| ersj vt`ki wki vqab wktmi Dci wbfPkj ?
K. wet`k t`k wki mvgM` msMh
L. thvMvthvM I cwi enb Dbqab
M. KwI RvZ cY` i Bwb
N. abx e`v` i AvMgb

i Pbvj K cke

- 1| ersj vt`k wki vqab i`Z; e`vL`v Ki`b|
- 2| ersj vt`k wki vqab i Dcvqmgv eY`v Ki`b|

msw`B-DEi cke

- 1| Kgfis`vb Mto Zj tZ wki i cQvRbxqZv wK?
- 2| AvI wbfPkj Zv AR`b wki i fvgKv wK?
- 3| Dt`v`v` Afvte wKfvte wki vqab e`vZ nq?
- 4| gj atbi Afve wKfvte wki vqab tK evavM`-Kti?

cvW 2 : z`aI Kwi wkí

Dtí k` :

G cvW tktI Avciwb-

- z`aI Kwi wkí i gta` ZdvZ vbt` R Ki tZ cvi teb |
- evsj vt` tk wK wK Kwi wkí eZgvb Zv ej tZ cvi teb |
- evsj vt` tk z`aI wkí i gta` Dtj LthvM` wK wK Zv ej tZ cvi teb |

evsj vt` tki wkí LvZtK tgvUvgU wZb fvM fvM Kiv hvq : (K) Kwi wkí , (L) z`aI wkí I (M) en`vqZb wkí | GB cvtV z`aI Kwi wkí vbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv nj |

z`aI Kwi wkí KvFk etj ?

th mKj wkí Aí gj ab Ges mnRj f` KuPvgj I hšcvZi mnvth` Ntívqv cwi teFk Drcv` b KvR cwi Pwj Z Ges vbtqšZ nq ZvtK Kwi wkí ej v nq | evsj vt` k z`aI wkí ms`vi msÁv Abhvqx G ai tbi wkí hšcvZ e`eüZ ntj I 10 Rtbi tenk Kwí Mi Drcv` b KvR vbtqwmRZ _vtK bv | Ab`w` tK z`aI wkí i msÁvq ej v nq th, Kwi wkí i Zj bvq GwU AvKvti Ges kty vbtqvM eo | Kwi wkí cÁvbZ cwi evti i m`m`MYB gj ab I ktgi thvMv v`tq _vtK | Kwi wkí MtnB Aew`Z | Ab`w` tK z`aI wkí i AwaKvsk tQvU Kvi LvbtZ Aew`Z Ges AwaKvskB we`yZkwi e`envi Kti _vtK |

Kgms`vbi w`K weFepbv Kti evsj vt` k etjiv Ae ÷`vUwUJKm&Gi msÁv Abvnti thLvfb 50 Rtbi tenk ktgK vbtqwmRZ _vtK ZvtK en`vqZb wkí ej v nq |

evsj vt` tki gZ Kwí cÁvb t`tk thLvfb Kwí KvRi tgmtygi dtK dtK AtbK Aemi mgq _vtK, tmLvfb evovZ tckv wntmte ev gj tckv wntmte Nti etm`f gj atb, t`kxq KuPvgj e`envti DrmwvZ Kti Kgms`vb Mto Zj tZ, weFkI Kti gmj vt` i tK vbtq mlg A_švZK Dbqtb Mto Zj tZ Kwi wkí i Ae`vb AtbK |

evsj vt` tki cÁvb cÁvb Kwi wkí

AZxtZ evsj vt` k Kwi wkí AZ`š-mgx wQj | eZgvtb en`vqZb wkí i cÁvti i dtj Ges `xNp tbi cōtcvl KZvi Afite Kwi wkí i Ae`v tkvPbxq ntq cōtQ | Zte GLbl tek wQyKwi wkí wU tK AvtQ | vbtP Zvt` i msuFjB weeiY t` I qv nj :

1 | n`Pwj Z ZuZ wkí : cōPxbKvj t`tK evsj vi ZuZ wkí weL`vZ | kwo, j 1/2, ayZ, Pv`i, gkwi cFwZ GLbl ZuZ wkí cōZ Kiv nq | AZxtZ XvKvi gmj tbi RMrRvov L`vWZ wQj | Avgvt` i t`tki Rvg`vob I tebvi m kwo weF`tki evRvti mpvg ARB Kti tQ | evsj vt` tk cōq 5 j  n`Pwj Z ZuZ i tqtQ, thLvfb 10 j  tj vK vbtqwmRZ AvtQ |

2 | grukí : grukí evsj vt` tki Ab`Zg mpcwvPZ Kwi wkí | MōgvĀtj Kgvi iv gwU t`tK nwo, Kj m, evmb, Ue, gwU ciZj , tLj bv, gwZ`cFwZ `Zwi Kti Ges G_ tj v Nti Nti e`eüZ nq |

3 | tikg wkí : evsj vt` tk ivRkvx, cvebv, e_ ov, w`bvRcj cFwZ Gj vKvq tikg Pvl Kiv nq | GB tikg Øviv kwo, Pv`i, _vb Kivo BZ`w` `Zwi Kiv nq | mi Kvi tikg wkí i Dbqtb Rb` GKwU tmwi Kvj Pvi tevW` MVb Kti tQb |

4 | Pvgov wkí : evsj vt` tki wevfbvĀĀtj GB wkí t`Lv hvq | Mi`, gwU, QvMj cFwZ RšI Pvgov t`tK Rzv, m`vtŪj , mjtKm, e`vM cFwZ `Zwi Kiv nq | XvKvi nvRvi xevM Gj vKv Pvgov wkí i Rb` weL`vZ |

cvW 4 : wktfi i vbxqKiY

Dfi k :

G cvW tkfi Avciab-

- wktfi i vbxqKiY wK Zv ej tZ cvi teb |
- wktfi i vbxqKiYi KviYmgñ ej tZ cvi teb |

wktfi i vbxqKiY KvTK etj

tKvb GKwJ wekl wktfi i Awak msL K KviLvbn tKvb GKwJ wov 0 vtb Mto DVv ev tk> ifZ nI qvTK wktfi i vbxqKiY ev tk> xqKiY etj | mvaviYZ tKvb GK aitbi wki Mto tZvjvi Rb wekl cwi tek I mthvM-mjeavi c0qvRb nq | c0KwZK m3u, tftMwj K Ae vb Ges Ab vb mthvM-mjeavi tfti weifbwAA tj i gta weifbw v vtK | ZvB mthvM-mjeav I c0qvRb Abmvti Drcv b c0Z0vb , tj v wekl vb ev AAj wefPb Kti | GRb GUvtK AvAwj K ktjefwMI etj | D`vniY tftc, evsj vt tki bviqYMtA I Lj bvq cvU wki, wntj tU Pv wki, ivRkvn tZ ti kg wki, mBRvij vtU Nwo wktfi i vbxqKiY ntqtQ |

wktfi i vbxqKiYi KviYmgñ

wktfi i vbxqKiY AtbK , tj v KviYi Dci wbfPkj | KviY , tj vtK Pvi fvtM fVM Kiv hvq | h_v- 1 | c0KwZK KviY, 2 | A_wkZK KviY, 3 | ivRwkZK KviY Ges 4 | gb wkZK KviY |

1 | c0KwZK KviY

(K) Rj evqy : wktfi i vbxqKiY AtbKvstK Rj evqj Dci wbfPkj | GK GK aitbi wktfi i Rb GK GK aitbi Rj evqj c0qvRb nq | thgb- Av Rj evqy eqb wktfi i Rb DcthvMx | GB KviYB Bsj vtU j v kvqvvti e wktfi i vbxqKiY ntqtQ |

(L) Kuvgtj i bKU : wktfi i Rb Kuvgtj Acwivh ZvB Kuvgtj thLvfb c0i cwi gvtY cvl qv hvq tmLvfbB wktfi i vbxqKiY ntq vtK | thgb – PAM0g AA tj c0i euk Drcb0ng etj P> tNvbq KvMR wki Mto DvtQ |

(M) kw3 m3u i bKU : KviLvbn Pvj vtZ kw3i c0qvRb nq | mZivs Kqvvi Lub, tZtj i Lub, Rj we jZ kw3, M'vm kw3i Drcv , tj vi wku wki c0Z0vb , tj v tk> ifZ nq | D`vniY tftc, KvsvB I PAM0g cwlv we jZ kw3 mnR cvl qv hvq etj B PAM0g AtbK wki KviLvbn c0ZwZ ntqtQ |

(N) Dbz cwi enb I thvMthvM mjeav : Dbz cwi enb I thvMthvM mjeavi Dci wktfi i vbxqKiY euj vstK wbfP Kti | th mKj vtb mvt b`-b`x, tij c_, moKc_ I wegvct_i Nw0 thvMthvM e`v AvtQ, mvaviYZ tmme vtbB wki KviLvbn Mto I tV | GRb B evsj vt tki PAM0g I Lj vtZ Ges fvtZi gvtB I Kuj KvZv cfwZ kni weifbwktfi i vbxqKiY ntqtQ |

2 | A_wkZK KviY

(K) evRvti i bKU : th tKvb wki c0Z0vb Zvi c0qvRbxq Kuvgtj mnR Kg Li tP msM0ni Rb Ges Drcw Z wki RvZ`e` mnR weµq Kivi Rb eo eo evRvti i wku Mto I tV | G KviYB eo eo kni i wktU bvb cKvi wki Mto I tV | Avgvt i t tkl XvKv, PAM0g, Lj bv cfwZ eo eo kni wki tk> ifZ |

(L) ktgi mnRj fZv : wktfi i Rb ktgK c0qvRb | th vtb mnR Ges mj tf`¶ I AwfA ktgK cvl qv hvq tm vtbB mvaviYZ wki c0Z0vb Mto I tV | XvKv, bviqYMA, PAM0g, Lj bv cfwZ Gj vKvq mj tf ktgK cvl qv hvq etj B G me vtb wki KviLvbn Mto tZvj v m3e ntqtQ |

cW 5 : evsj v`tki ewYR`

Df`k` :

G cW tk`l Avcub-

- ewYR`i c`qvRbxqZv wK Zv ej tZ cvi`eb|
- evsj v`tki ewYR`i `enkó`mgn Df`K`iZ cvi`eb|
- evsj v`tki c`vb c`vb i Bvb `e` wK wK Zv ej tZ cvi`eb|
- evsj v`tki c`vb c`vb Avg`wb `e` wK wK Zv eY`v Ki tZ cvi`eb|

AvSR`KZK ewYR`i c`qvRbxqZv

cW`exi tKvb t`kK Zvi c`qvRbxq me `e` Drcv`b Ki tZ cvi`b| ZvB tmme cY` mS`M`ni Rb` GKwU t`k`k Ab` t`k ev t`kmg`ni Dci wbf`P Ki tZ nq| thvM`thvM I hvZvqZ e`e`vi Dbw`Zi dtj cW`exi weifb`et`tki gta` cY` weibgg tefo tM`tQ| c`KwZK cwi`tek I Drcv`tbi Dcv`vbmgn`ni weifb`vzi Kvi tY cW`exi weifb`et`k wfb`wfb`e`e` ev cY` Drcv`tbi cwi`wK`Zv AR`K`i tQ| ZvB weifb`et`k Zv`i cY`i D`E Ask we`t`k i Bvb K`i Ges c`qvRbxq th me cY` t`tk Drcv`b Kiv m`eavRbK bq, Zv Avg`wb K`i| Gfite `wU mve`f`g i v`foi gta` th ewYR` cwi`Pwj Z nq Zv`K AvSR`KZK ev `et`wK ewYR` etj |

evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i `enkó`

evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i c`vb c`vb `enkó` wbtæ Avtj vPbv Kiv nj :

- 1| KuPvgj i Bvb : evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i c`vb `enkó` GB th, t`kwU c`vbZ Kw cY` I KuPvgj i Bvb K`i | i Bvb cY`i gta` cvU, Pv, Pvgov, ZvgvK, gvQ, wDRic`U BZ`w` we`kl fite Df`L`hV`M`|
- 2| w`i RivZ `e` Avg`wb : evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i Aci GKwU `enkó` nj, w`i RivZ `e` Avg`wb | G`tj vi gta` `bw`b Rxe`tbi weifb`ec`Kv`i i f`vM I vej vm `e`, Kvi Lv`bvi h`šcvZ, tj Šn I B`úvZ, L`Piv h`šysk, w`tgU, Kqj v, I l`p`c`I, i v`mqubK `e` BZ`w` c`vb|
- 3| Lv`km` Avg`wb : evsj v`tki Kw c`vb t`k nI qv m`E`j| Lv`w` `qsm`úY`bq| eb`v I Li`mn weifb`ec`Kvi `th`M c`q c`Z eQi tj tM `v`K| m`Zivs c`q c`Z eQi B Mto 20 t`tK 30 j `q| Ub Lv`km` Avg`wb Ki tZ nq|
- 4| tj b`t`bi fvi mvg` c`ZK`j : evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i GKwU Df`L`hV`M` `enkó` GB th, `v`axbZvi ci t`tKB evsj v`tki tj b`t`b fvi mvg` c`ZK`j Ae`v weivRgvb| Kvi Y, i Bvb Zj b`vq Avg`wb A`bK tenk ntq `v`K|
- 5| Rj c`t` Awak ewYR` : evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i tenki f`vM mgy`a c`t` ntq `v`K| GRb` tgvU Avg`wb I i Bvb Awakvsk P`EM`g I Pvj bv e`t`i i gva`tg m`ú`b`æ`nq| tKej gv`I fvi Z, tbcvj I gvqvbgti i mv`t` ewYR`K tj b`t`b `j c`t` ntq `v`K|
- 6| mi Kwii Lv`Zi c`vb : `v`axbZvi ci evsj v`tki `et`wK ewYR`i ep`vsk Ges cvU i Bvb m`ú`Y`v`te i v`o`q`E Kiv nq| eZ`g`v`b mi Kwii I temi Kwii Df`q Lv`ZB Avg`wb-i Bvb Pj tQ|

evsj v`tki c`vb c`vb i Bvb `e`

evsj v`tki c`vbZ gv`tgq Kw RivZ cY` I KuPvgj i Bvb K`i `v`K| m`v`ú`ZK eQi `tj v`Z bZb wKQycY` h`j` ntq`Q| wbt`P G`tj vi msw`B weei Y t` l`qv nj :

cPwj Z`e`mgn

1| cvU I cvURvZ`e` : ersj vt`tki i Bmb ctY`i gta` metPtq` i`ZcY`nj cvU I cvURvZ`e`| G`e`_tj v nj : PU, _tj, e`v, Mwj Pv cFvZ| GB LvZ t`tk 1995-96 mvtj Avq nq c`q 420 wgvj qb Avtgwi Kvb Wj vi | ersj vt`tki cvU I cvURvZ`e` c`vbZ h`p`ivR`, h`p`ivó, Rvcvb, fvi Z, Pxb, dvY, BZvj x, Rvgwb, i wkvq cFvZ t`tk i Bmb Kiv nq|

2| Pvgov : Pvgov I PvgovRvZ`e`` µgea`vb Avtqi w`K w`tq GKw` i`ZcY`i BmbthvM`e`| ersj vt`tk cP`i cwi gvY Mi`, gwl I QvM`j i Pvgov cvl qv hvq| Pvgov I PvgovRvZ`e`i i Bmbi cwi gvY Ae`vnZfvte e`x tctq 1995-96 mvtj Avq nq c`q 212 wgvj qb Avtgwi Kvb Wj vi | eZ`v`b t`tk PvgovK cvKv I AvavcvKv Kti i Bmbi m`thvM e`x i Rb`B Gw` m`e` n`tq`Q| th me t`tk G`_tj v i Bmb Kiv nq tm`_tj v nj : h`p`ivR`, h`p`ivó, BZvj x, Mkm, tej wRqv, Rvgwb BZ`w` |

3| wngwqZ Lv` : wngwqZ Lv` ersj vt`tki Ab`Zg` i`ZcY`i Bmb cY`| t`tki Af`S`xY Pwv`v wgvU`q| ersj vt`k w`fbc`Kvi UvUkv gvQ, i`Kbv gvQ, wngwqZ Lv`mvgM` i Bmb Kti cP`i e`t`wkK gy` AR` Kti | wngwqZ Lv` LvZ t`tk Avq Ae`vnZfvte e`x tctq 1995-96 mvtj Avq nq c`q 314 wgvj qb Avtgwi Kvb Wj vi |

4| Pv : ersj vt`tki tgvU Pv Drcv`tbi cwi gvY c`q mvo Pv i tKwU tKwR| Af`S`xY Pwv`v wgvU`q ersj vt`k th cwi gvY Pv i Bmb Kti Zv t`tk 1995-96 mvtj Avq nq c`q 33 wgvj qb Avtgwi Kvb Wj vi | ersj vt`tki Pvtqi c`vb tµZv nj : cwk`vb, h`p`ivR`, h`p`ivó, i wkvq, nj`vU, ej`mwi qv, tcvj`vU, wgi, Rvcvb BZ`w` t`k|

5| `Zwi tcvl`K : `Zwi tcvl`K ersj vt`tki GKwU D`j`thvM` i Bmb cY`| ersj vt`tki m`ze`_i tcvl`Ki Pwv`v BD`ivc, Avtgwi Kv, AvwKv I ga`c`P`i evR`ti µgvMZfvte e`x cv`Q| 1995-96 mvtj GB LvZ t`tk Avq nq c`q 1949 wgvj qb Avtgwi Kvb Wj vi |

6| Ab`vb` cY` : ersj vt`k t`tk Avi I wKQymSL`K bZb cY` i Bmb n`Q| G`_tj vi gta` i`tq`Q- wPv`_o, w`qk`vb, ti qb, tLj`bv, B`j`KwUK`vj mvgM`, cvb, gk`j`v BZ`w` |

ersj vt`tki c`vb c`vb Avg`wb`e`

Ab`vb` Dbqk`j t`tki gZ ersj vt`k`k w`k` t`tk cP`i cwi gvY t`fM`cY`, w`k`i i Rb` KwPvgj, Kj - Kvi Lvovi h`šcwZ, Kj K`v cFvZ Avg`wb Ki`Z nq| Dci`S, gv`S gta`B c`KwZK``th`M Av`v`S-GB t`tki Lv` NvUwZ c`tY`i Rb` eQ`i Mto 20 t`tk 30 j`¶ Ub Lv` Avg`wb Ki`Z nq| w`k`i RvZ`e`i gta` ersj vt`tki c`vb c`vb Avg`wb`e` n`Q : bvbv c`Kvi tgvUi Mwo, tij Bw`Ab, w`t`g`U, Kvcv-tPvcv, Nwo, e`AvbK h`šcwZ, i vmvqvbK`e`, tXDUb, e`j`vZK I B`j`KUwbK mvgM` BZ`w` |

Dc`ti eiv`Z`e`w` Qvovl ersj vt`k e`v`ea`e` Avg`wb Kti | thgb- LwbR tZj, t`fvR` tZj, c`wYR Pw`© ZvgvK, eBc`I, mvgwqKx, w`k`i Lv`, Zj`v BZ`w` | G`mKj`e` c`vbZ h`p`ivR`, h`p`ivó, Rvcvb, fvi Z, KvbWv, A`t`-ij`qv, Rvgwb, _vBj`vU, dvY, BUvj x, m`B`Wb, nj`vU, i wkvq, cwk`vb, tKwv`qv, tb`vi j`vU, Pxb cFvZ t`k t`tk Avg`wb Kiv nq|

mvi mst`¶|c

- c`w`_exi tKvb t`k`B Zvi c`q`vRbx` me`e` Drcv`b Kti bv| ZvB th me`e` Drcv`b nq bv, tm`_tj v Ab` t`k ev` t`kmg`n t`tk Avg`wb Ki`Z nq|
- thvM`thvM I hvZvqvZ e`e`vi DbwZi d`j` c`w`_exi w`fbc`t`tki gta` cY` w`vbgq e`e`v t`to tM`Q|
- Avg`v` i Avg`wb`e`i Zwj Kvq c`tY`i mSL`v A`t`B A_P i Bmb ctY`i mSL`v L`p`B Kg|

cvfVvEi gj`vqb : 12.5

^be⁹³K cKæ

mWVK DËti i cvtk WJK (√) wPy w`b:

1| evsj v`tki Awakvsk ewneWYR` tkvb ct_ ntq _vfk?

K. wegvbct_ L. moKct_

M. Rj ct_ N. tij ct_

2| evsj v`tki cåvb wZbuU i Bvnb `e` wK wK?

K. wntgu, mvi, tctUwj qvg

L. Pvj, Mg, mwi Iv

M. cvU, cvURvZ `e`, ^Zwi tcvkvK

N. KvMR, wntgu, wPub

i Pbv gj K cKæ

1| evsj v`tki cåvb cuPuU i Bvnb `fe`i eYBv w`b|

2| evsj v`tki `et` wK ewWfR`i `ewkó` wK?

msw⁷β-DËi cKæ

1| `et` wK ewWfR`i cQvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki`b|

DËi gvj v

Abkxj bx 12.1 : 1| M ; 2| L|

Abkxj bx 12.2 : 1| L ; 2| M ; 3| M|

Abkxj bx 12.3 : 1| M ; 2| M ; 3| L|

Abkxj bx 12.4 : 1| L ; 2| L|

Abkxj bx 12.5 : 1| M ; 2| M|